



\$find_evil

“Threat Hunting”

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#whoami

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 - Incident Response, Digital Forensics, Threat Hunting
- Incident Response and Forensics, Pen Testing, Solution Architect, Security Consulting
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What's in it for me?

- What is threat hunting?
- Why do we need threat hunting?
- How can I setup a threat hunting program?
- How do I define hunts and run them?

Misconceptions about threat hunting

- Definitive answer to the question - Are we breached?
- Can be fully automated
- Is expensive and resource intensive
- Will always find evil

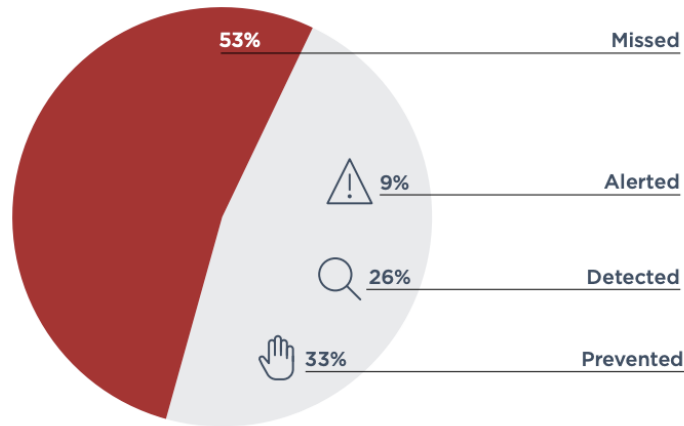
What is threat hunting?

- **Proactive** , **focused** and **iterative** approach to **searching**, **identifying** and **understanding** adversaries internal to the defender's environment
- Identify, understand & characterize adversaries in order to **detect and evict** them from the environment **before they achieve their objectives**

Why hunt?

- Identify gaps in visibility, detection & response
- Improve detection
- Improve understanding of our environment
- Find previous unknown & undetected compromises
- Helps me find my own cases 😊

Can we detect adversaries in real time?



Attacks on enterprise environments

It is alarming that

alerts are only generated for

9%
of attacks

BLOAT

50-70

Average number of tools organizations report in their IT environment.

OVERLAP

35%

Average number of tools with overlapping capabilities.

MISCONFIGURATION

80%

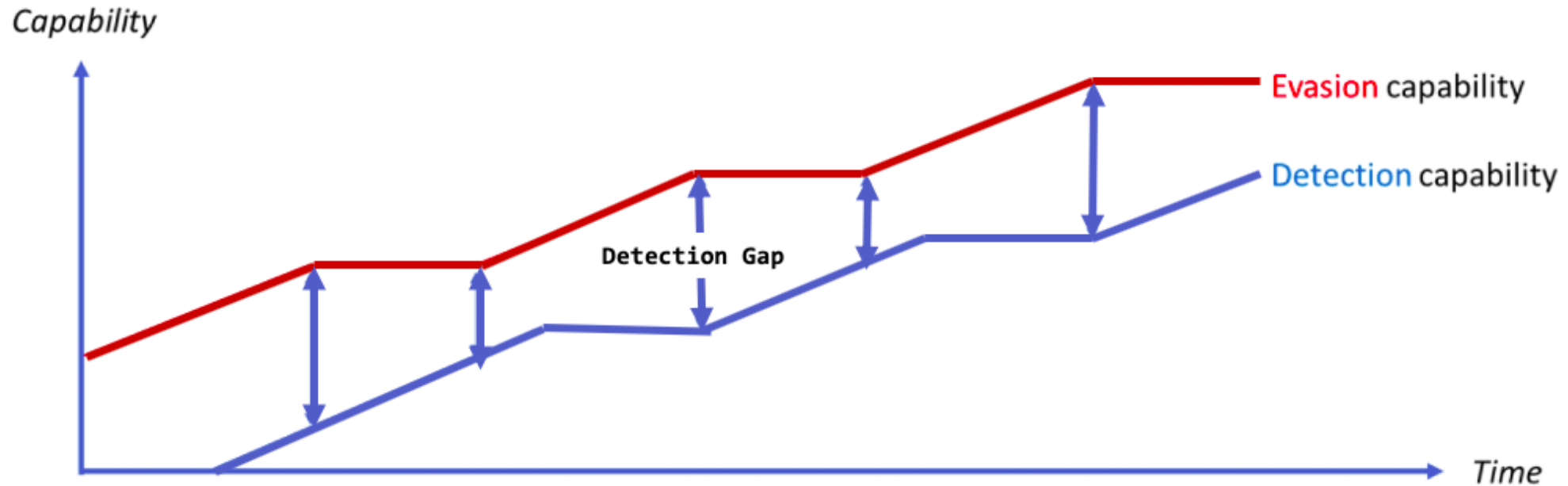
Average number of tools left underutilized at default settings.

Reduce time of detection/dwell time

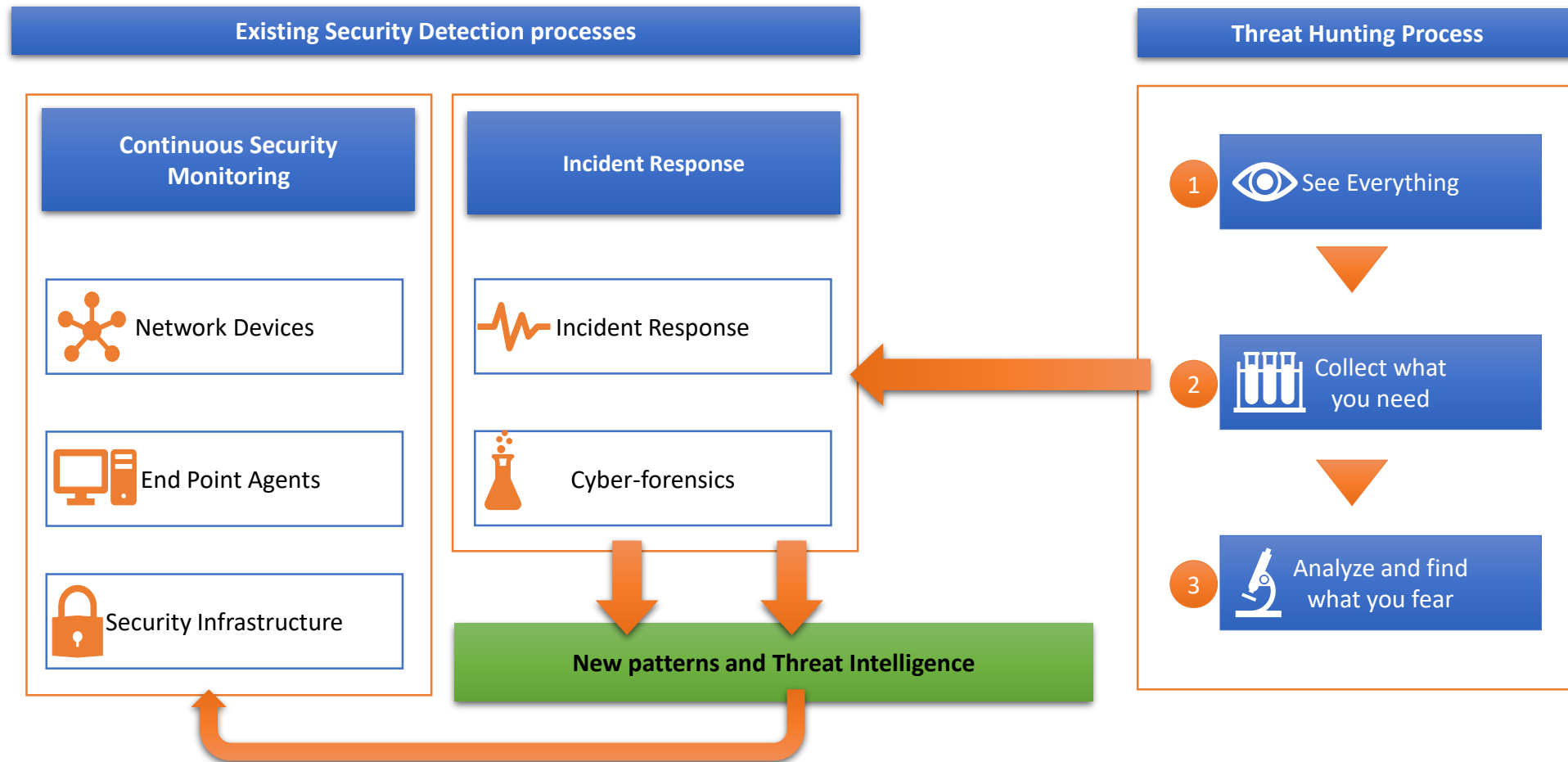
95 days*

2017	2018	2019
86 days	85 days	95 days

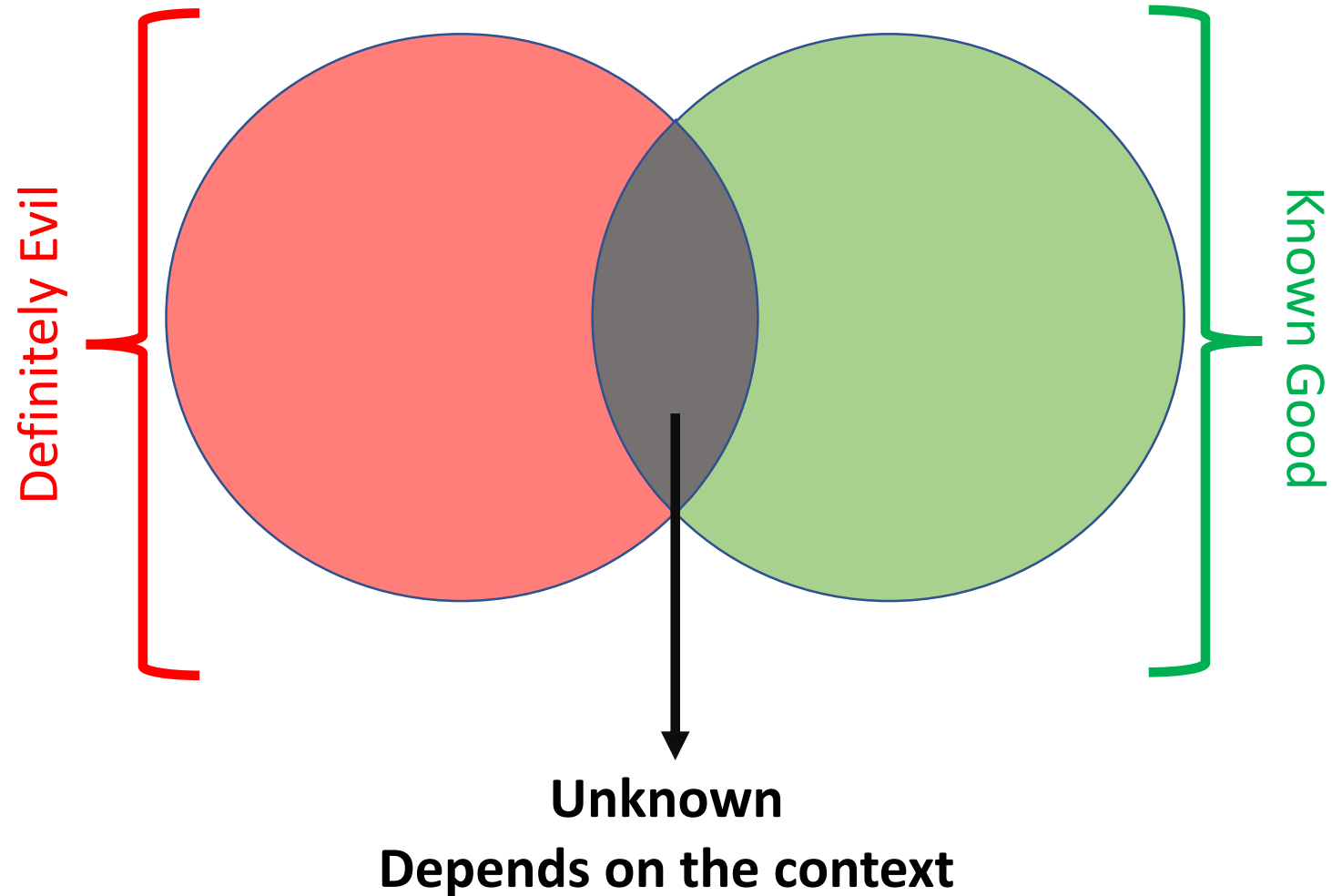
Reduce the detection gap



Where does threat hunting fit in?



Let's detect the gray



How to hunt?



1. Form a Hypothesis



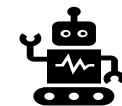
2. What to search



3. How to search



4. Enrichment & Intel



5. Automate

1. Forming Hypothesis

- What is the question you are trying to answer?
- Based on observations & experience

“Generating Hypotheses for Successful Threat Hunting” – SANS Whitepaper

2. What to search?

- Flow records
- OS Logs
- Alerts
- Network logs
- Master File Tables
- Memory dumps
- Registry hives
- Event logs
- Process listing
- System artifacts
- DNS logs
- System files

and many more...

DATA – DATA – DATA!

Depends on your environment and the question you are trying to answer .

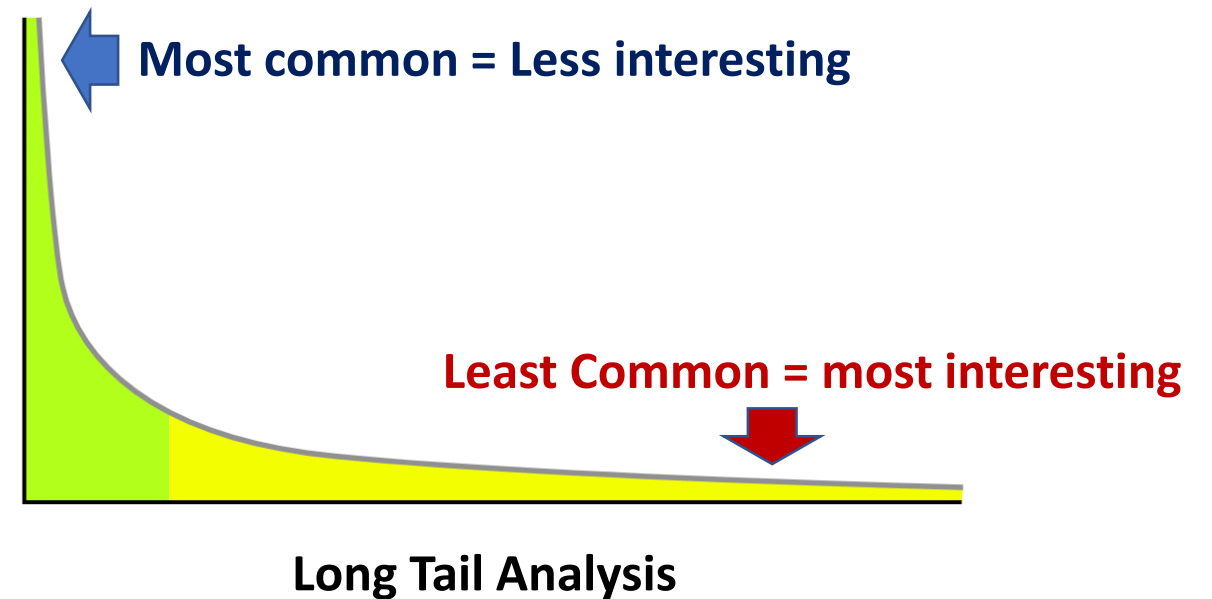
3.1 How to search?

- Ask the Endpoint - Live Analysis
 - Endpoint Agents
- Collect & Analyze evidence - Offline Analysis
 - Endpoint scripts, Kansa, OS Query, PSHunt, Kape
- Analysis Platforms
 - Elastic, Splunk, Excel, CLI

Automated periodic collection and analysis of data can be performed.

3.2 How to search? 👁️👁️

- Querying
- Stack Counting
- Clustering
- Grouping
- Long Tail Analysis
- Unique Values



4. Enrichment & Intel

- Intelligence - Using new Intel on old data
- Patterns & Anomalies
- Enrich data with helpful context
 - GeolP Information, ASN Information
 - Domain creation dates
 - Known good
 - Signed vs unsigned binaries and more

5. Automate

- You hunt once and detect always
- Automation is the Key but may not be always possible

Hypothesis

- Let's consider a high-level hypothesis to understand how threat hunting may look like in the real world



Hunters Perspective

Was
any of this
EVIL?

US

?

ous

Hunters Perspective

Attack

We downloaded from a malicious website?

Delivery

We downloaded malware?

Execution

Malware executed on machine?

Persistence

Malware is persisting on my machine?

C2

My system connecting to malicious C2 Infra?

Hunt 1 : We downloaded from a malicious website?



What to search?

- DNS Cache
- Passive DNS
- Netstat entries
- Proxy Logs
- Firewall logs
- Network Logs



Enrichment

- Threat Intel Feeds
- ASN Info
- Domain Registration date
- Long Domain names
- Top 1M – Cisco Umbrella Popularity list*

7 engines detected this URL

URL http://pandyi.com/
Host pandyi.com
Last analysis 2017-09-26 03:26:39 UTC

7 / 64

Detection	Details	Community
AegisLab WebGuard	Malicious	BitDefender Malware
Fortinet	Malware	Malware Domain Blocklist Malicious
Malwarebytes hpHosts	Malware	securolytics Malicious
Sophos AV	Malicious	ADMINUSLabs Clean



How to search?

Analysis and Intelligence to detect uncommon and malicious download links.

Count	Entry
420	www.google.com
230	netflix.com
100	wikipedia.org
98	crl.globalsign.net
25	ocsp.digicert.com
15	www.sublimetext.com
14	safebrowsing.google.com
8	notepad-plus-plus.org
3	update.googleapis.com
1	pandyi.com
1	ipv6.msftncsi.com
1	rediff.com

Subset of domain cache data

Count	Entry	Top 1m Rank
420	www.google.com	5
230	netflix.com	1
100	wikipedia.org	1324
98	crl.globalsign.net	690
25	ocsp.digicert.com	88
15	www.sublimetext.com	28549
14	safebrowsing.google.com	749
8	notepad-plus-plus.org	27688
3	update.googleapis.com	39
1	pandyi.com	NA
1	ipv6.msftncsi.com	64399
1	rediff.com	11838

Subset of domain cache data

Count	Entry	Top 1m Rank
420	www.google.com	5
230	netflix.com	1
100	wikipedia.org	1324
98	crl.globalsign.net	690
25	ocsp.digicert.com	88
15	www.sublimetext.com	28549
14	safebrowsing.google.com	749
8	notepad-plus-plus.org	27688
3	update.googleapis.com	39
1	pandyi.com	NA
1	ipv6.msftncsi.com	64399
1	rediff.com	11838

Subset of Domain Cache data

Hunters Perspective

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Execution

Malware executed on machine?

Persistence

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C2

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Hunt 2 : Malware executed on machine?



What to search?

- Running Process
- Command Line
- ShimCache
- UserAssist
- Prefetch
- Amcache
- Windows Logs



Enrichment

- Hash Lookups-Intel
- Path of Executable
- Knowing the normal
- SHA1 Lookups
- Signing Info



The screenshot shows a malware analysis tool interface. On the left, there is a circular gauge with the number '2' and '172' below it. To the right, a red notification says '2 engines detected this file'. Below this, the file hash '759aa04d5b03eb013ba01df554e8c962ca339c74f56627c8bed6984bb7ef80' and the filename '7zipInstall' are displayed. A 'Community Score' section shows a green checkmark. Below the filename, there are several tags: 'direct-cpu-clock-access', 'overlay', 'peexe', 'runtime-modules', and 'via-tor'. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'DETECTION', 'DETAILS', 'RELATIONS', 'BEHAVIOR', 'CONTENT', and 'SUBMISSIONS', with 'DETECTION' being the active tab.



How to search?

Analysis and Intelligence to detect untrusted and malicious executed files.

```
Tasklistv$ cat *.csv | cut -f 1 -d , | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr
```

101	"svchost.exe"
35	"wsmprovhost.exe"
11	"conhost.exe"
9	"chrome.exe"
8	"csrss.exe"
7	"WmiPrvSE.exe"
6	"vmtoolsd.exe"
6	"powershell.exe"
4	"dwm.exe"
4	"System"
4	"System Idle Process"
4	"SearchIndexer.exe"
3	"taskhostw.exe"
2	"OfficeClickToRun.exe"
2	"LogonUI.exe"
1	"scvhost.exe"
1	"cmd.exe"
1	"avguix.exe"
1	"2183.exe"

List of running tasks – collected across an environment using Kansa

```
Tasklistv$ cat *.csv | cut -f 1 -d , | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr
```

101	"svchost.exe"
35	"wsmprovhost.exe"
11	"conhost.exe"
9	"chrome.exe"
8	"csrss.exe"
7	"WmiPrvSE.exe"
6	"vmtoolsd.exe"
6	"powershell.exe"
4	"dwm.exe"
4	"System"
4	"System Idle Process"
4	"SearchIndexer.exe"
3	"taskhostw.exe"
2	"OfficeClickToRun.exe"
2	"LogonUI.exe"
1	"scvhost.exe"
1	"cmd.exe"
1	"avguix.exe"
1	"2183.exe"

List of running tasks – collected across an environment using Kansa

Hunters Perspective

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Execution

Malware executed on machine?

Persistence

Malware is persisting on my machine?

C2

My system connecting to malicious C2 Infra?

Hunt 3 : Malware is persisting on my machine?



What to search?

- Registry Entries
- Startup Links
- Services
- Scheduled tasks
- WMI Event Consumers
- Several others



Enrichment

- Known Good
- Sigcheck*
- Date of creation
- Content
- Scripts referenced
- Hash Lookups

```
:\Users\admin\Downloads\Sigcheck\putty.exe:  
Verified: Signed  
Signing date: 5:32 PM 9/22/2019  
Publisher: Simon Tatham  
Company: Simon Tatham  
Description: SSH, Telnet and Rlogin client  
Product: PuTTY suite  
Prod version: Release 0.73  
File version: Release 0.73 (with embedded help)  
MachineType: 64-bit  
VT detection: 0/71  
VT link: https://www.virustotal.com/file/601cdbc  
analysis/
```



How to search?

Analysis and Enrichment to identify malicious ASEPs


```

$grep Auto AllServices.csv | awk -F "," '{print $3}' | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr
26 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs
13 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService
12 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted
11 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch
10 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNoNetwork
10 C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs
10 C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService
<REDACTED>
2 C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted
2 C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNoNetwork
2 C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\ClickToRun\OfficeClickToRun.exe""
/service"
1 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k appmodel
1 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k WbioSvcGroup
1 C:\Windows\system32\hasplms.exe -run
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k rpcss
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k appmodel
1 C:\Program Files (x86)\SLmail\s1smtp.exe
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k RPCSS
1 C:\Program Files (x86)\TeamViewer\TeamViewer_Service.exe

```

List of configured services – collected across an environment using kansa

```

$grep Auto AllServices.csv | awk -F "," '{print $3}' | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr
26 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs
13 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService
12 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted
11 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch
10 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNoNetwork
10 C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs
10 C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService
<REDACTED>
2 C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted
2 C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNoNetwork
2 C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\ClickToRun\OfficeClickToRun.exe""
/service"
1 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k appmodel
1 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k WbioSvcGroup
1 C:\Windows\system32\hasplms.exe -run
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k rpcss
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k appmodel
1 C:\Program Files (x86)\SLmail\s1smtp.exe
1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k RPCSS
1 C:\Program Files (x86)\TeamViewer\TeamViewer_Service.exe

```

Possible
Enrichment
 Hash Values
 +
 Virus Total
 Lookups

List of configured services – collected across an environment using kansa

<u>Registry Run Key - Descending</u>	Count
ctfmon.exe /n	150
C:\Windows\security\audit\svchost.exe	95
C:\Windows\system32\logon.scr	15
C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctfmon.exe	12
C:\Windows\security\svchost.exe	10
C:\Program Files (x86)\Softland\FBackup 5\bTray.exe	6
C:\Windows\System32\mctadmin.exe	6
C:\Windows\System32\ctfmon.exe ctfmon.exe	5
%SystemRoot%\system32\logon.scr	4
C:\Program Files\CCleaner\CCleaner64.exe /MONITOR	3
C:\Windows\system32\scrnsave.scr	3
"C:\Program Files (x86)\BitTorrent Sync\BTSync.exe" /MINIMIZED	2
"C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent Sync\BTSync.exe" /MINIMIZED	2
C:\Windows\SysWOW64\Macromed\Flash\FlashUtil32_11_2_202_235_ActiveX.exe -update activex	2
C:\Windows\SysWOW64\OneDriveSetup.exe /thfirstsetup	2
C:\Windows\security\audit\cchost.exe	2

List of machine run keys – collected across an environment

<u>Registry Run Key - Descending</u>	Count
ctfmon.exe /n	150
C:\Windows\security\audit\svchost.exe	95
C:\Windows\system32\logon.scr	15
C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctfmon.exe	12
C:\Windows\security\svchost.exe	10
C:\Program Files (x86)\Softland\FBackup 5\bTray.exe	6
C:\Windows\System32\mctadmin.exe	6
C:\Windows\System32\ctfmon.exe ctfmon.exe	5
%SystemRoot%\system32\logon.scr	4
C:\Program Files\CCleaner\CCleaner64.exe /MONITOR	3
C:\Windows\system32\scrnsave.scr	3
"C:\Program Files (x86)\BitTorrent Sync\BTSync.exe" /MINIMIZED	2
"C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent Sync\BTSync.exe" /MINIMIZED	2
C:\Windows\SysWOW64\Macromed\Flash\FlashUtil32_11_2_202_235_ActiveX.exe -update activex	2
C:\Windows\SysWOW64\OneDriveSetup.exe /thfirstsetup	2
C:\Windows\security\audit\cchost.exe	2

Possible
Enrichment
 Hash Values
 +
 Virus Total
 Lookups

List of machine run keys – collected across an environment

Hunters Perspective

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Execution

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Persistence

Malware is persisting on my machine?

C2

My system is connecting to malicious C2 Infra?

Hunt 4 : My system is connecting to malicious C2 Infra?



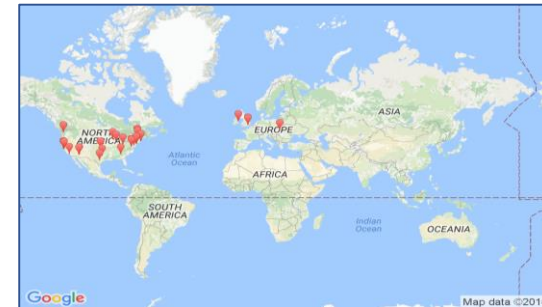
What to search?

- Firewall logs
- Web Proxy logs
- NetFlow
- Full packet Capture
- Bro logs
- Netstat entries
- DNS cache



Enrichment

- ASN Numbers
- Geo IP Information
- Intel Look up



```
1. bash
Anurags-MacBook-Pro:~ anuragk$ curl ipinfo.io/193.107.17.145
{
  "ip": "193.107.17.145",
  "city": "Victoria",
  "region": "English River",
  "country": "SC",
  "loc": "-4.6167,55.4500"
}Anurags-MacBook-Pro:~ anuragk$
```



How to search?

Analysis and Enrichment to identify malicious Communication using IPs

ct	Protocol	LocalAddress	ForeignAddress	State	ConPId	Process
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	65.52.108.219	ESTABLISHED	3064	WpnService
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	65.52.108.223	ESTABLISHED	3064	WpnService
4	TCP	192.168.35.105	192.168.35.101	ESTABLISHED	8832	[powershell.exe]
3	TCP	192.168.35.105	192.168.35.106	ESTABLISHED	8832	[powershell.exe]
3	TCP	192.168.35.105	192.168.35.102	ESTABLISHED	8832	[powershell.exe]
2	TCP	10.199.2.236	84.255.206.8	CLOSE_WAIT	5472	[microsoftedgecp.exe]
2	TCP	10.199.2.132	34.228.214.37	ESTABLISHED	1788	[chrome.exe]
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	172.217.6.35	ESTABLISHED	1788	[chrome.exe]
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	172.217.6.46	ESTABLISHED	6692	[chrome.exe]
1	TCP	10.199.2.128	23.43.62.56	ESTABLISHED	1444	[chrome.exe]
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	185.189.92.231	ESTABLISHED	2720	[avgsvca.exe]
2	TCP	10.199.2.132	23.205.213.149	CLOSE_WAIT	14308	[SearchUI.exe]
1	TCP	10.199.2.236	65.52.108.198	ESTABLISHED	2060	[Explorer.EXE]
1	TCP	10.199.2.236	65.52.108.191	ESTABLISHED	4640	[Explorer.EXE]
1	TCP	10.199.2.132	77.234.41.26	ESTABLISHED	2392	[ncl.exe]

65.52.108.219	WpnService	Microsoft Corporation
65.52.108.223	WpnService	Microsoft Corporation
84.255.206.8	[microsoftedgecp.exe]	T-2 Access Network
34.228.214.37	[chrome.exe]	Amazon.com, Inc
172.217.6.35	[chrome.exe]	Google LLC
172.217.6.46	[chrome.exe]	Google LLC
23.43.62.56	[chrome.exe]	Akamai Technologies Inc.
185.189.92.231	[avgsvca.exe]	AVAST Software s.r.o.
23.205.213.149	[SearchUI.exe]	Akamai Technologies Inc.
65.52.108.198	[Explorer.EXE]	Microsoft Corporation
65.52.108.191	[Explorer.EXE]	Microsoft Corporation
104.131.100.39	[ncl.exe]	DigitalOcean LLC

List of public IP Addresses systems are connecting to

65.52.108.219	WpnService	Microsoft Corporation
65.52.108.223	WpnService	Microsoft Corporation
84.255.206.8	[microsoftedgecp.exe]	T-2 Access Network
34.228.214.37	[chrome.exe]	Amazon.com, Inc
172.217.6.35	[chrome.exe]	Google LLC
172.217.6.46	[chrome.exe]	Google LLC
23.43.62.56	[chrome.exe]	Akamai Technologies Inc.
185.189.92.231	[avgsvca.exe]	AVAST Software s.r.o.
23.205.213.149	[SearchUI.exe]	Akamai Technologies Inc.
65.52.108.198	[Explorer.EXE]	Microsoft Corporation
65.52.108.191	[Explorer.EXE]	Microsoft Corporation
104.131.100.39	[ncl.exe]	DigitalOcean LLC

List of public IP Addresses systems are connecting to

Summary

- Threat hunting can leverage automation but **always need manual intervention**
- **Experience and skill of the threat hunter** is the most important ingredient of threat hunting
- Threat hunting requires **expert analysts**, **data & log repository** and an **analysis platform**

Interested to learn more?



SEC504: Hacker Tools, Techniques, Exploits, and Incident Handling

Associated Certification: [GIAC Certified Incident Handler \(GCIH\)](#)



FOR508: Advanced Incident Response, Threat Hunting, and Digital Forensics

Associated Certification: [GIAC Certified Forensic Analyst \(GCFA\)](#)



FOR572: Advanced Network Forensics: Threat Hunting, Analysis, and Incident Response

Associated Certification: [GIAC Network Forensic Analyst \(GNFA\)](#)



SEC555: SIEM with Tactical Analytics

Associated Certification: [GIAC Certified Detection Analyst \(GCDA\)](#)



SEC511: Continuous Monitoring and Security Operations

Associated Certification: [GIAC Continuous Monitoring Certification \(GMON\)](#)

Thanks for listening!

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